KSR College of Engineering

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(JUL-DEC)

BYTE BEAT

25

2001 – 2026

Celebrating

DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

VISION OF THE INSTITUTE

We envision to achieving status as an excellent educational institution in the global knowledge hub, making self-learners, experts, ethical and responsible engineers, technologies, scientists, managers, administrators, and entrepreneurs who will significantly contribute to research and environment-friendly sustainable growth of the nation and the world.

MISSION OF THE INSTITUTE

To inculcate in the students' self-learning abilities that enable them to become competitive and considerate engineers, technologists, scientists, managers, entrepreneurs, and administrators by diligently imparting the best of education, nurturing environmental and social needs. To foster and maintain a mutually beneficial partnership with global industries and Institutions through knowledge sharing, collaborative research, and innovation.

VISION OF THE DEPARTMENT

To produce excellent and competent software professional, researchers and responsible engineers, who can significantly contribute to environment friendly societal industry through quality education.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

- To make the students competitive and efficient in technical field through technological transformations' in Information Technology, by providing them advanced curriculum, infrastructure and nurturing human values.

- To provide an excellent forum for higher studies that leads to careers as Computer and IT professionals in the widely diversified domains of industry, government and academia.

Message from CHAIRMAN

Thiru. R. SRINIVASAN, B.B.M., MISTE
Chairman

I am pleased to witness the launch of Byte Bate the official magazine of the Information Technology Department at K.S.R. College of Engineering. In today's rapidly evolving digital landscape, it is inspiring to see the department taking proactive steps to keep students informed, engaged, and future-ready through such academic and creative endeavors. This newsletter serves as a vibrant platform to highlight the department's achievements in academics, research, student innovations, and industry interactions. It is a reflection of the commitment of the faculty and students towards excellence in the field of Information Technology.

I commend the department for its consistent efforts in nurturing young minds and cultivating an environment of inquiry, innovation, and integrity. My heartfelt congratulations to the editorial team for bringing out this issue and my best wishes for continued success in all future initiatives.

With best wishes
Mr. R. SRINIVASAN
Chairman
KSR Educational Institutions

Message from DEAN

Dr. M. VENKATESAN, M.E., Ph.D.,
Dean

It is with great pleasure that I share the latest edition of the IT Department Byte Bate magazine , which showcases the remarkable progress, initiatives, and accomplishments of our students and faculty. Over the years, KSR College of Engineering has established itself as a hub of academic excellence, nurturing generations of aspiring engineers with a strong foundation in knowledge and innovation. Our department continues to strive toward excellence through dynamic teaching practices, robust research activities, and active student engagement. This magazine is a testament to our collective efforts in embracing new technologies, promoting creativity, and fostering a culture of continuous learning. I commend the faculty, students, and the editorial team for their commitment and hard work in bringing out this informative and inspiring edition. I am confident that this publication will serve as a source of motivation for all, driving us toward even greater achievements in the future.

With best wishes
Dr. M. Venkatesan
Principal

Message from PRINCIPAL

Dr. P. MEENAKSHI DEVI, M.E., Ph.D.,
Principal

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With best wishes
Dr. P. Meenakshi Devi
Principal

Message from HoD

Dr. S. ANGURAJ., M.E.,Ph.D.
Associate Professor & Head
Information Technology

As the Head of the Department of Information Technology, I am delighted to collaborate with our dedicated faculty and enthusiastic students in bringing out this magazine that showcases the activities and accomplishments of our department in a well-organized manner. This edition highlights our recent initiatives, including seminars, workshops, research publications, student projects, and industry collaborations. I also take this opportunity to extend my heartfelt gratitude to our esteemed alumni and industry partners, whose continued support and active engagement play a vital role in the growth and success of our department.

With best wishes
Dr. S. Anguraj
Associate Professor & Head
Information Technology

BYTE BATE

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A High-Accuracy Intelligent Crop Recommendation System using Comparative Machine Learning for Enhanced Yield Prediction

1. Abstract

Effective crop selection is vital for food security and farmer profitability. Traditional methods relying on intuition often fail due to climate volatility and complex soil chemistry. This project proposes an intelligent crop recommendation system using a comparative Machine Learning (ML) approach. By evaluating Random Forest (RF) and K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN) algorithms on a hybrid dataset integrating static environmental factors (pH, Rainfall) and dynamic historical data (Previous_Crop, Previous_Yield), the system provides accurate, yield-focused recommendations. Results show the Random Forest model achieves superior performance with ~97% accuracy, significantly outperforming KNN (~59%), validating its effectiveness for precision agriculture.

2. Introduction

Agriculture faces challenges from unpredictable weather and soil degradation. Farmers often lack data-driven tools to make optimal crop choices. This project addresses this gap by developing a Decision Support System (DSS) that leverages ML to recommend crops based on a holistic analysis of soil health, climate patterns, and historical farm performance. The system aims to replace guesswork with scientific precision, enhancing yield potential and sustainable practices like crop rotation.

3. Methodology

The system follows a structured pipeline:

- Data Collection: Uses a comprehensive dataset (e.g., from Kaggle) with features like N, P, K, Temperature, Humidity, pH, Rainfall, Previous_Crop, and Previous_Yield.
- Preprocessing: Applies StandardScaler for numerical normalization and LabelEncoder/One-Hot Encoding for categorical variables to ensure optimal model input.
- Model Training: Two models are trained and compared:
  - Random Forest (Proposed): An ensemble learning method using multiple decision trees to handle non-linear relationships and mixed data types.

- K-Nearest Neighbors (Existing/Baseline): A distance-based classifier used for performance benchmarking.
- Evaluation: Models are assessed using Accuracy, Precision, Recall, and F1-Score on a test dataset.

4. Results & Discussion

The comparative analysis on a dataset of 2,200 records yielded significant findings:

- Random Forest: Achieved an Accuracy of 97% and an F1-Score of 0.97. It successfully captured complex patterns, including crop rotation logic.
- KNN: Achieved an Accuracy of 59%, struggling with the high-dimensional, mixed-type feature set.
- Conclusion: The Random Forest algorithm is identified as the superior model for this application, providing reliable and high-accuracy recommendations.

5. Future Scope

Future enhancements will focus on integrating real-time weather APIs for dynamic forecasting, developing a mobile application for field use, and incorporating Explainable AI (XAI) to provide farmers with transparent reasons for each recommendation.

6. Key References

1. Z. Doshi et al., "AgroConsultant: Intelligent Crop Recommendation System Using Machine Learning Algorithms," 2018 ICCUBEA, IEEE.
2. V. Geetha et al., "An effective crop prediction using random forest algorithm," 2020 ICSCAN, IEEE.
3. S. A. Zaminur Rahman, "Soil classification using machine learning methods and crop suggestion," 2018 ICCIT, IEEE.

IT / III-Year

Mukilan B

Vidhya C

Nandhana S

Mysteries of the Universe We Still Can’t Explain

On a quiet night, when the sky turns dark and the stars begin to whisper, the universe invites us to wonder. Every point of light above us carries a story older than Earth itself. Yet, despite centuries of observation and modern technology, the cosmos still holds secrets that remain beyond human understanding.

The Invisible Hand of the Cosmos

Look at a galaxy spinning gracefully in space. It moves as if guided by an unseen force. Scientists call this force dark matter—an invisible substance that cannot be seen or touched, yet silently shapes galaxies and binds them together. Like the wind, we cannot see it, but we feel its presence through its effects.

The Silent Push of Dark Energy

The universe is not standing still. It is expanding, growing larger every second, pushed apart by something mysterious known as dark energy. This force acts like a hidden breath of the cosmos, stretching space itself. No one knows where it comes from or why it exists—but without it, the universe would be a very different place.

A Lonely Planet or a Shared Home?

With billions of galaxies and endless stars, Earth feels like a small blue dot in a vast ocean. Are we truly alone, or is life quietly blooming elsewhere? Scientists search distant planets for signs of water, warmth, and possibility. So far, the universe has remained silent—but silence does not mean emptiness.

Messages from the Deep Sky

Occasionally, the universe sends us brief, powerful signals—Fast Radio Bursts—flashes of energy lasting only milliseconds. They travel across billions of light-years, reaching Earth like cosmic whispers. Their origins are still uncertain, reminding us that the universe speaks in languages we are only beginning to hear.

The Darkness Beyond Light

Black holes are the universe's deepest shadows. Once thought to be mere imagination, they are now known to exist. Inside them, space bends, time slows, and the rules of physics fade away. What lies beyond their event horizon is a mystery no human has yet uncovered.

A Universe That Invites Wonder

The universe does not reveal all its secrets at once. It teaches patience, curiosity, and humility. Every unanswered question is an open door, inviting future explorers to step forward.

As we gaze at the night sky, we are reminded of one simple truth:

The more we learn about the universe, the more beautifully mysterious it becomes.

IT / II-Year

VICTOR EDWIN.I

Quantum Computing: Where Reality Becomes Possibility

In a world built on certainty, where computers speak only in zeros and ones, a new kind of thinking is emerging—quiet, strange, and powerful. Quantum computing does not follow the familiar rules of everyday machines. Instead, it listens to the deeper rhythms of nature, where uncertainty is not a flaw, but a feature.

The Leap Beyond Classical Computers

Traditional computers solve problems step by step, following clear instructions like a well-marked road. Quantum computers, however, explore many paths at once.

They use quantum bits, or qubits, which can exist as zero and one at the same time. This ability, called superposition, allows quantum machines to think in ways that feel almost magical.

Entanglement: When Particles Communicate Across Distance

In the quantum world, particles can become deeply connected, even when separated by vast distances. This phenomenon, known as entanglement, means that a change in one particle instantly affects the other. Quantum computers harness this connection, allowing information to move and interact in ways classical systems cannot achieve.

Power Wrapped in Fragility

Quantum computers are incredibly powerful, yet extremely delicate. The slightest disturbance—heat, vibration, or noise—can disrupt their calculations. Scientists work tirelessly to protect qubits in near-perfect conditions, often colder than outer space itself. This balance between strength and sensitivity defines the beauty of quantum technology

A New Age of Discovery

The promise of quantum computing stretches across many fields. It could help discover new medicines, design advanced materials, improve artificial intelligence, and solve problems that would take classical computers thousands of years. While practical quantum computers are still developing, their potential is reshaping how we imagine the future.

Standing at the Edge of Tomorrow

Quantum computing reminds us that reality is far richer than it appears. It challenges our intuition and invites us to rethink what is possible. As we stand at the edge of this technological revolution, one thing is certain: the future of computation will not just be faster—it will be profoundly different.

IT / II-Year
VISHALINE.S.

A High-Accuracy Intelligent Crop Recommendation System using Comparative Machine Learning for Enhanced Yield Prediction

1.Abstract
Code documentation plays a vital role in software development for improving readability, maintenance, and collaboration. However, manual commenting is time-consuming and often inconsistent. This project proposes a High-Accuracy Automatic Comment Generation SystemusingNatural Language Processing (NLP) and Generative Artificial Intelligence (Gen AI) to generate meaningful, context-aware comments automatically. The system uses transformer-based deep learning models enhanced with prompt engineering, bytecode analysis, and Control Flow Graph (CFG) extraction to understand code logic accurately. Evaluation using BLEU, METEOR, and ROUGE metrics shows improved accuracy, efficiency, and developer usability compared to traditional methods.

2.Introduction
Modern software systems are becoming increasingly complex, making proper code documentation essential. Traditional manual commenting often results in incomplete or outdated documentation, leading to poor code understanding and maintenance issues. This project addresses these challenges by introducing an AI-based solution that automatically generates accurate and readable comments for source code. By combining NLP techniques with Gen AI, the system helps developers understand code logic quickly, reduces manual effort, and improves overall software quality.

3.Methodology
The system follows a structured pipeline:
·Code Input: Source code is provided by the user.

- Lexical & Syntactic Analysis: Tokens, syntax trees, and dependencies are extracted.
- Bytecode & CFG Analysis: Control flow and execution paths are analyzed for deeper understanding.
- Comment Generation: A transformer-based Gen AI model generates context-aware comments using optimized prompt engineering.
- Refinement & Evaluation: Generated comments are refined and evaluated using BLEU, METEOR, and ROUGE metrics.

This multi-stage process ensures accuracy, consistency, and semantic alignment.

4.**Results & Discussion**

Experimental analysis shows that the proposed system significantly outperforms existing comment generation methods:

·Comment Accuracy: Improved from 30.5% to 41.8%

·Efficiency: Documentation time reduced by nearly 80%

·Contextual Correctness: Enhanced through CFG and bytecode integration

·Developer Acceptance: Increased to over 75%

These results confirm that the system generates meaningful and reliable comments suitable for real-world software projects.

5.Future Scope

Future enhancements include integrating Explainable AI (XAI) for transparent comment generation, supporting more programming languages such as Python and C++, and deploying the system as a VS Code plugin. Voice-based interaction using speech-to-text and text-to-speech can also be incorporated to improve accessibility.

6.Key References

1.Zheng Li et al., “SeTransformer: A Transformer-Based Code Semantic Parser,” IEEE, 2023.

2.Yuan Huang et al., “Improving Comment Generation Using Bytecode Information,” IEEE, 2025.

3.Saranya Sadhasivam et al., “Comment Generator for Java using Deep Learning,” IEEE, 2023.

IT / IV-Year
Aravindan R
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KSR KALVI NAGAR, TIRUCHENGODE.

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FOR MORE DETAILS : +91 99447 16181 | +91 96008 92211 | +91 99444 56056

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